

in three different oral presentations which offer acceptable and convenient therapy for younger patients.

Amoxil - the leading antibiotic prescription for children in Britain.



Rapidly resolves young patients' infections.

Prescribing Information

Indications: Commonly occurring bacterial infections of the upper and lower respiratory tract, urinary tract, skin and soft tissue

Presentations:

Amoxil syrup: 125mg and syrup forte 250mg per 5ml PL0038/0108/9 Amoxil paediatric suspension: 125mg per 1.25ml Pl.0038/0107

Amoxil capsules: 250mg and 500mg PL0038/0103/5

- ▼Amoxil dispersible tablets: 500mg PL0038/0277
- ▼Amoxil 3g sachet: PL0038/0238 ▼Amoxil vials for injection: 250mg, 500mg and 1g PL0038/0221/2/5

The amoxycillin content per dose unit is present as the trihydrate in Amoxil oral preparations and as the sodium

salt in Amoxil injections. Average treatment cost: children 28p/day (125mg syrup t.d.s.) adults 49p/day (250mg capsules t.d.s.). Dispersible tablet: 35p per tablet (30 pack), 3g Sachet £1.98 per sachet.

Children's Dosage (up to 10 years)
Oral: 125mg three times a day.
In severe infections doses should be doubled.

Injectable: 50-100mg/kg bodyweight per day in divided doses. Adult Dosage

Oral: 250mg three times a day. In severe infections doses should be

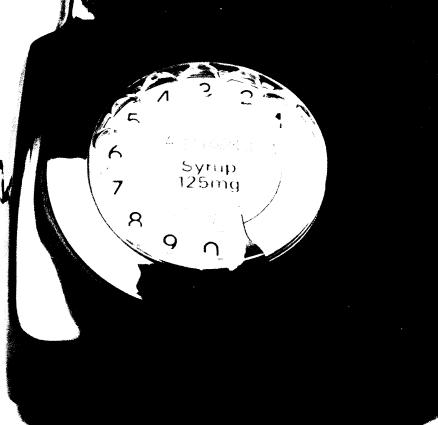
Injectable: 500mg IM 8 hourly (or more frequently if necessary) in moderate infections. 1g IV 6 hourly in severe

Amoxil is a penicillin and should not be given a penicillin hypersensitive patients. Side-effects, as with other penicillins, are usually of a mild and transitory nature; they may include diarrhoea or indigestion. Occasionally a rash may occur, in which case treatment should be discontinued. Since Amoxil is a penicillin, problems of overdosage are unlikely to be ncountered

Further information on Amoxil (amoxycillin) is available from:



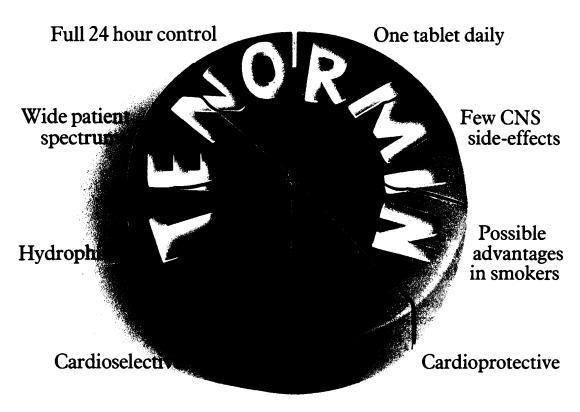
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The only beta-blocker to put it all together in one.



Tenormin fits the profile of the ideal beta-blocker for hypertension.

A unique combination of hydrophilicity and cardioselectivity

Full prescribing information is available on request to the compar



Stuart Pharmaceuticals Limited Carr House Carrs Road Cheadle Cheshire SK8 2EG Tenormin is a trade mark for atenolol.



EVERY ORIGINAL IS SIGNED



'INDERAL' IS THE ORIGINAL PROPRANOLOL AND EVERY TABLET IS SIGNED BY ICI.

Write Inderal' by name (INDER



ABRIDGED PRESCRIBING INFORMATION: DOSAGE. HYPERTENSION: 80MG B.D., INCREASING WEEKLY. USUAL RANGE 160-320MG DAILY. ANGINA: 40MG B.D. OR T.I.D., INCREASING WEEKLY. USUAL RANGE 120-240MG DAILY. ANGINA: 40MG B.D. OR T.I.D., INCREASING WEEKLY. USUAL RANGE 120-240MG DAILY. ANGINA: 40MG B.D. OR T.I.D., INCREASING WEEKLY. USUAL RANGE 120-240MG DAILY. CONTRAINDICATIONS: HEARTBLOCK, BRONCHOSPASM, PROLONGED FASTING, METABOLIC ACIDOSK, CO-ADMINISTRATION WITH VERAPAMIL PRECAUTIONS: UNTREATED CARDIAC FAILURE. BRADYCARDIA. DISCONTINUANCE OF CLONIDINE. ANAESTHEISA OF THE HANDS, RASHES AND DRY PYES HAVE BEEN REPORTED WITH BETA-BLOCKERS. CONSIDER DISCONTINUANCE IF THEY OCCUR. BETA-BLOCKERS. SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN GRADUALLY. OVERDOSAGE: SEE DATA SHEET, PACK SIZES AND BASIC NHS COSTS: 10MG 100: £1.69, 1,000: £16.9, 1,000: £0.78, 500: £31.48, 160MG 60: £7.56, 250: £31.48. PL.NOS: 0029/5063, 0029/5065, 0029/5065, 0029/0103. INDERAL IS A TRADEMARK FOR PROPRANOLOL HYDROCHLORIDE. FULL PRESCRIBING INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE FROM: IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES PLC, PHARMACEUTICALS DIVISION, ALDERLEY HOUSE, ALDERLEY PARK, MACCLESHELD, CHESHIRE.



therally.

Using Ventolin Inhaler: Advices two inhabits and three or four times a day.

Cer aren one inhabit in three or four time increasing to two the atlans if necessary.

Rotacaps, Botahaler and Ventorin are trade

Presentation and Basic NHS cost texclusive of

var vents in linhaler sametered, dose aer fisis de xer rig Satrosq saltistaned ti≥peract lati Each Lanister certains 200 inhalations

(beclomethasone dipropionate BP)

Controls the inflammatory processes in more severe asthma

Avoids the side effects associated with systemic steroids

Can eliminate or greatly reduce the need for systemic steroids

Restores the response to bronchodilators

Obviates cushingoid features and stunting of growth in children

Avallada as a matoja Saces perosol anales aces, i viin Solahale

asthma

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SUNCES! HELICALLI:

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BECOTIDE PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

Uses Bronch a asthmale specially in patients while asthmal shot abequately controved by bronch odicators and patients with severe asthmal who would otherwise be dependent on system confloostero dochardeno confloothab homone - ACTH on its synthetic equivalent.

Dosage and administration. Dosage and administration. Using Becotide Inhaler. Addits, two rehalditions there is they times adjuly stiff a study administration between the study and the study and subsequently reduced when the put entire the put on significant and subsequently reduced when the put entire to research.

usuum Merderlande door Children I one 100 mug Becot de Retacab Iwo three or logit times a diviacion did to the respon For opt mumiresa its inhaled Becot de shriuld be

Contra-indications

Precautions

Precautions
The maximum daily intake of beginner that one dipropriemate BP should not excrediting inadequate response after the first week of inhaled Beconde the rupy suggests that excessive mucus is preventing penetration of inhaled drug to the target area. A short course or system is steroid in relatively high dosage should be given and therapy with inhaled Beconding out nued.

continued Unnecessary administration of drugs during the first trimester of pregnancy's undesirable. When transfer in gradients to Bacot delifems systemic stero differably the passibility of administration as suppression should be considered and patients given a supply of oral stero differs used uning periods of stress. Please rate in the administration of the data and procedure described in the data sheets for

Side effects
Occasions candid as soft the mouth and throat
throat cours in some patients part ou any
those with high blood levels of Candida
precipities Topica, therapy with antifundal

ints usually clears the condition without

Presentation and Basic NHS cost (explusive of VAT Becot de Inhaler is a metered dose aeroso: de iver ng 50mog beclomethasone a propionate

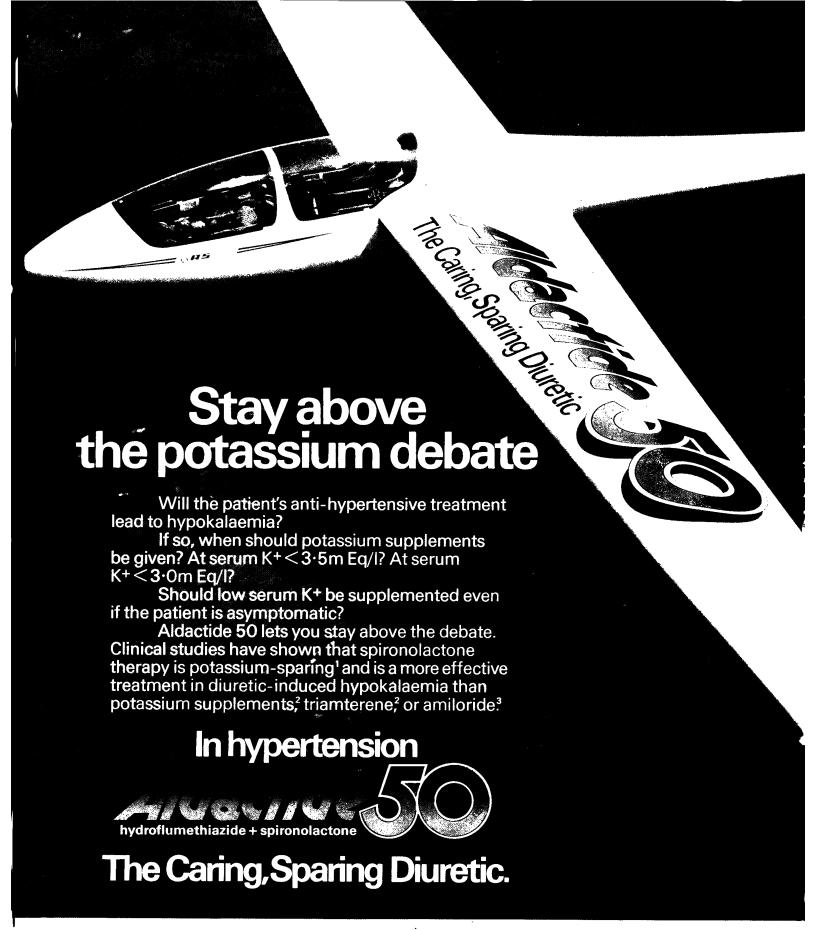
de vering bûning bed omethasone a propional BP per actuation. Each currister contains 200 inhalations. Basic NHS cost £4,77. Bedochae Robracaps 100 mogileach contain a mixture of the stated amount of contain a mixture of the stated amount of microtime peclaimothasained propionate BP and rarger particle lactose in both coloridess or choco-atte-brown coloridess hardige at mecartriages, respectively. Containers of 100 Basis NHS cost £7, 26 and £9, 67 respectively. Become Potamer for use in conjunction with Become Rotanaer for use in conjunction with Become Rotanaers.

Product Licence numbers

0045 0119 0045/0120

Becofide, Rotacap and Rotabaler are trade marks of Allen & Hanburys Limited Further information on Becot delis available from Allen & Hanburys Limited, London E 2.6LA





References

1. Schester Blet a. Clinical and biochemical effects of sprondiactime administered once gally in primary bycertension. Hypertension 1980, 2(5), 672–9.

2. Hollandon, W. Hemodynamic and pathodysise-ogical considerations in choosing antihypertensive therapy Clin Therap 1979, 2(Suppil A), 11–23.

3. Sanguigni D. Benverulti C. Comparison between spironolactions and amicorde associated with hydrochlorobusive in the treatment of this diam moderate hypertension. Clin Therap 1978, 87–89–74.

Preservibin Information. ogical considerations in choosing antihypertensive herapy (Em I herap 1979, 2 (Suppid) at 1123 and additional formation of the first main meal of the day by the first main meal

side containing Spironolactone B ^D 50mg and Hydroflumethiazide B P 50mg. Uses Uses Essential hypertension Dosage and Administration Adults Alctactide 50 – one or two tablets with breakfast or the first main meal of the day Childran.

who are hypersensitive to either component concurrent administration with other potassium

conserving diuretics. Aldactide potentiates the effect of other anti hypertensive drugs and their dosage should be reduced when Aldactide is added to the treatment.

hazards to the foetus

Adverse effects reported in association with Adverse effects reported in association with spirionolactone include gynaecomastia, gastro intestinal intolerance, skin rashes, menstrual irregulanties, impotence, mild androgenic effects etc. Adverse effects reported in association with thiandes include gastronitestinal symptoms, skin rashes.

Full prescribing information is available on request Aldactide and Searle are registered trade marks.

blood dyscrasias, muscie cramps etc Product Licence Holder and Number G D Searle & Co. Ltd Atlactide 50 0020/0082 Basic N.H.S. Cost

Searle Pharmaceuticals. Division of G.D. Searle & Co. Ltd., PO. Box 53. Lane End Road, High Wycombe. Bucks HP12 4HL Telephone: High Wycombe 21124

SEARLE

"Tricyclics are extremely dangerous drugs when taken in overdose" Hollister, L. E., (1981), Drugs, 22, 129-152.

PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

Indications Endogenous depression, reactive depression and anxiety, agitation and insomni where associated with depressive illness.

Dosage Treatment should

be initiated at 30mg. a day as a single bedtime dose or in divided doses. Dosage may be increased after the first week. The usual effective daily dosage lies in the range of 30-60mg, although divided daily dosages up to 200mg, have been well tolerated.

Contra-Indications,

Warnings, Etc. Norval is not yet recommended for use in children or pregnancy. When treating patients with epilepsy, diabetes, hepatic or renal insufficiency, normal precautions should be exercised and the dosages of all medication kept under review. Care should be taken in patients with cardiac conditions, but cardiotoxic effects have not been seen at therapeutic dosage even in patients with pre-existing cardiac disease. Drowsiness may occur during the first few days of treatment and patients should be warned to avoid alcohol and activities that demand constant alertness. Norval may interact with clonidine, but does not interact with bethanidine, guanethidine, propranolol, or coumarin type anticoagulants; nevertheless usual monitoring procedures should be followed.
Concurrent use of Norval with MAOI's or barbiturates is not yet recommended.

Side-Effects Serious sideeffects are uncommon. A small number of cases of white blood cell depression, reversible on cessation of treatment, have been reported; white blood cell counts are advisable in patients with persistent sign of infection, laundice, usually mild, hypomania and convulsions have also been reported. Additional adverse disorders include breast disorders (gynaecomastia, nipple tenderness and nonpuerperal lactation), dizziness, postural hypotension and skin rash. Drowsiness may occur initially but no drug related anticholinergic effects have been observed.

Overdosage There is no specific antidote to Norval. Treatment is by gastric lavage therapy. Symptoms of overdosage are normally confined to prolonged sedation

Availability and NHS price 10mg. 20mg. and 30mg. mianserin hydrochloride tablets. Basic NHS cost per day (30mg. dosage) is 21p. (Price correct at time of

References

References
1. Crome, P. and Newman,
B., (1979), Postgrad.
med. J., 55, 528-532.
2. O.P.C.S., (1979), London.
3. Chand, S., Crome, P. and
Dawling, S., (1981),
Pharmakopsych., 14,
15.17

Bencard



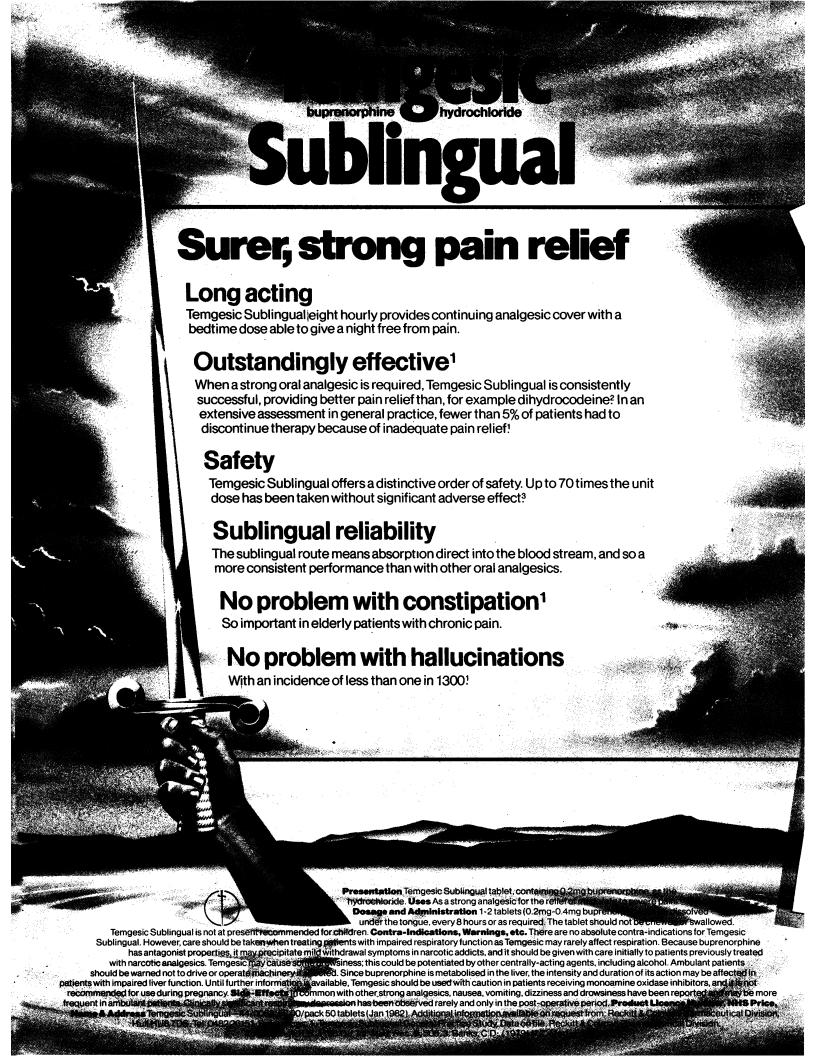
Self-poisoning with amitriptyline, and other tricyclic antidepressants is now implicated in some 10,000 hospital admissions and 400 deaths per annum-a tragic waste of human life on a scale equivalent to one death every day.

Norval is an effective antidepressant which, in contrast to the tricyclics, has a high safety margin in overdose. In the treatment of depressed patients, where the possibility of deliberate or accidental self-poisoning cannot easily be ruled out, the difference between Norval and the tricyclics can be life-saving.

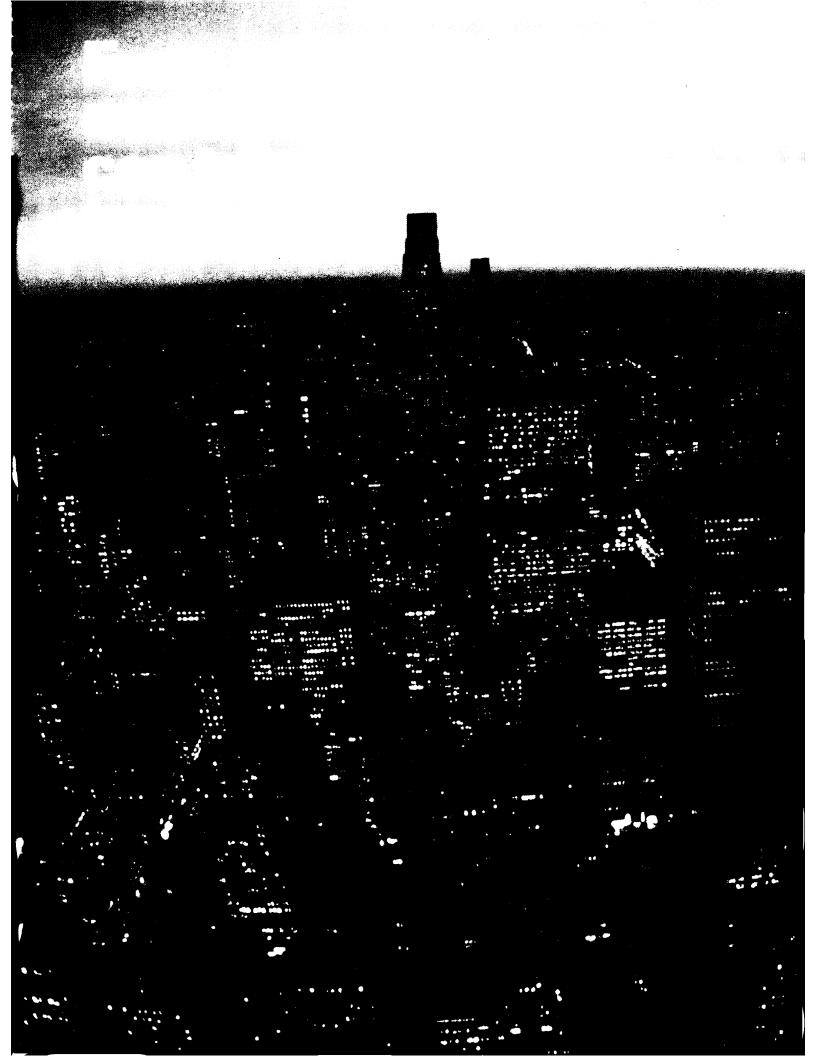


Effective in depression without tricyclic overdose risks.





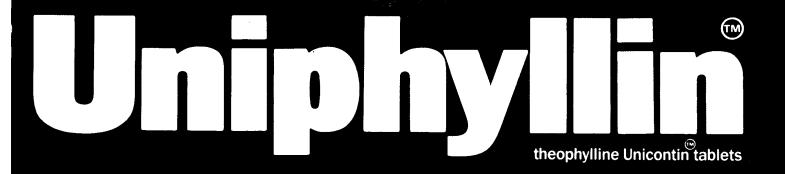




onceaday

Uses: Treatment and prophylaxis of bronchospasm associated with asthma, emphysema and chronic bronchitis; also cardiac asthma and left ventricular or congestive cardiac failure.

Dosage and administration: 3 or 4 tablets taken as a single daily dose, following an initial week of therapy on 2 tablets daily. Tablets should be swallowed whole or halved and not chewed. Each tablet contains 200 mg. theophylline BP.



protecting asthmatics all the way through to bedtime tomorrow



British Expertise in Theophylline Therapy

Contra-indications: None.

Side-Effects: The risk of side-effects usually associated with theophylline and Xanthine derivatives such as nausea, gastric irritation, headache and CNS stimulation are absent or much diminished. Basic NHS cost: 24p per day (ex. 100 pack, 4 o.d.). PL 0337/0057 Napp Laboratories Limited Watford WD2 7RA Member of Napp Pharmaceutical Group © Uniphyllin and Unicontin are Trade Marks © Napp Laboratories Limited 1982



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Rapid relief of pain, rapid healing of the ulcer.



The fast, simple and specific way to promote peptic ulcer healing



entulcer treatment

Specifically developed as b.d. treatment.



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specific H₂ blockade

Zantac treatment has not been shown to affect the central nervous system, 1,2 to exert anti-androgenic effects, 3,4 or to cause drug interaction.



The fast, simple and specific way to promote peptic ulcer healing

RANITIDINE

The fast, simple and specific way to promote. peptic ulcer healing

- Rapid refiel;
- Once-daily
- · maintenance
- **Excellent** safety profile

A British advance from Glaxo



Prescribing Information

Dosage: orally with food, 50-100 mg early morning and late at night. Contra-indications: recurring history of/or active peptic ulceration; chronic dyspepsia; use in children; in patients sensitive to aspirin or other non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs

known to inhibit prostaglandin synthetase or with bronchial asthma or allergic disease. Precautions: pregnancy; lactation. Dosage of concomitant protein-binding drugs may need modification. Side-effects: occasional gastro-intestinal intolerance. Ce. Very rare gastro-intestinal haemorrhage/skin rashes.

ketoprofen S (199)

ORUDIS ORUDIS
100 100

Presentations: 100 mg capsules PL 0012/0133; 50 mg capsules PL 0012/0122. Basic NHS Costs (Feb '81) 100 x 100 mg capsules £11.68; 25 x 50 mg capsules £1.46.

Orudis is a trade mark.

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May&Baker Ltd Dagenham Essex RM10 7XS



THE MSD FOUNDATION

Audiovisual Programmes for General Practitioner Training

Programmes for 1982

Our 1982 catalogue contains details of videocassette and tape/slide programmes for use with small groups in general practitioner training. They include:

Immunization in Childhood

- 1. Toby's mother, a page editor for a national newspaper, is dubious about his receiving pertussis vaccine because of his eczema, a family history of atopy and the effect of correspondence with the Association of Parents of Vaccine Damaged Children.
- 2. Robin is nearly three and has severe asthma, but is currently well on alternate day prednisolone. He is about to start at playgroup and his parents are worried about contact with measles. They have heard that the vaccine can cause fits and this worries them.
- 3. Sophie is awating an appointment at a child development clinic because you believe there is moderate motor delay and her mother is suspicious she might be deaf. You see her at six months for her first triple.
- 4. Samantha, aged three and a half, has a soil-contaminated laceration of her right knee. Her notes have been mislaid and her mother, who has seven children, cannot remember whether she was immunized as a baby. Consider also what your practice would be if she had received a full course in infancy.

These are four of the 13 'short cases' presented for group discussion in a tape/slide programme designed to help general practitioners understand the use and efficacy of the standard vaccines used in childhood. The sound track lasts 15 minutes and is combined with 60 slides to provide material for an hour and a half teaching session on the topic.

Videocassettes are available for sale on U-matic, VHS, Philips 1500 or Betamax formats, and the average cost is about £20-£25. Tape/slide programmes cost about £30 per session.

Further information, and catalogue, can be obtained by writing to:

The MSD Foundation
Tavistock House
Tavistock Square
London WC1
Tel: 01-387 6881

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Classified advertisements are welcomed and should be sent to: Production Department, *The Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners*, Update Publications Ltd., 33/34 Alfred Place, London WC1E 7DP. Copy must be received six weeks before the 1st of the month of issue to ensure inclusion. Every effort will be made to include advertisements received after this date but publication cannot be guaranteed and the advertisement may have to be held over to the following issue.

The charge for space in this section is £5.75 per single column centimetre, plus 25p if a box number is required. Fellows, members and associates of the Royal College of General Practitioners may claim a 10 per cent reduction.

RUDOLPH FRIEDLAENDER MEMORIAL FUND FOR RESEARCH IN GENERAL PRACTICE

The Rudolf Friedlaender Memorial Fund invites applications from general practitioners for this award of up to £1,000.

The award is designed to assist in financing the following aims:

- 1. The preparation, completion and publication of a particular item of research or observations made in general practice.
- 2. The preparation and presentation of already completed work or findings in general practice.
- 3. Travelling expenses incurred in presenting the above findings at a local or international conference.

Application forms are available from: Dr F. H. Kroch, Rudolf Friedlaender Memorial Fund, 8 Regent Street, Eccles, Manchester M30 0AP.

Opinions expressed in *The Journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners* and the supplements should not be taken to represent the policy of the Royal College of General Practitioners unless this is specifically stated.

PARTNERSHIP REQUIRED

Hungarian lady doctor, 33 years old, multilingual, with wide experience in teaching hospitals, fully vocationally trained, IUD/FPC Certificate, requires full- or part-time partnership in the Central or North West London area. Assistantship with view to be considered. Further details from Dr A. E. Szabolcsi, MD, 63 Eaton Rise, London, W5.

PARTNERSHIP

British graduate, MRCGP, 33, married, previous academic appointment in USA, presently working in Nepal, seeks partnership from September 1982. Available for interview mid-August. Curriculum vitae available. Dr Snider, c/o 47 Lune St, Preston, Lancs.

THE BALINT SOCIETY PRIZE ESSAY COMPETITION

The second winner of the Balint Society Prize Essay Competition was Dr Stanley Levenstein, who practises in Cape Town, S. Africa. His essay was adjudicated to be the best entry in the competition which was open to all general practitioners. The theme of this year's competition was 'The Doctor as Drug'. Dr Cyril Gill, President, presented the cheque for £250 at the Annual General Meeting of the Society at the Royal Society of Medicine on Tuesday, 8 June 1982, and his essay will be published in the next issue of *The Journal of the Balint Society*.

The Council of the Balint Society will award a further prize of £250 for the best essay on the title 'If You Ask Questions'. Entries should be submitted by 15 April 1983. The prize winner will be announced at the 14th Annual General Meeting of the Society in June 1983.

Details are obtainable from the Hon. Secretary, Dr Peter Graham, 149 Altmore Avenue, East Ham, London E6 2BT.

International Conference on Cardiac Arrest and Resuscitation

19-21 October 1982

The Brighton Conference Centre Brighton England

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The British Heart Foundation

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BASICS

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Day 1

Defining the Problem

The Mechanisms of Cardiac Arrest The Predictors of Cardiac Arrest

Day 2

Problems in the Management of Cardiac Arrest
The European Experience of Resuscitation Ambulances
Other Problems of Resuscitation

Day 3

Future Trends in Resuscitation

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bumetanide and slow release potassium chloride

lies the power of

Burinex K
gently effective
for maintenance
Burinex tablets

combine strength with gentleness for more refractory oedema
Burinex injection for emergencies

Formulations Burinex Injection: 0.5 mg/ml in 2 ml, 4 ml and 10 ml ampoules. Burinex Tablets: 1 mg and 5 mg. Burinex K: 0.5 mg bumetanide, 7.7 mmol slow release potassium chloride. Indications Acute pulmonary oedema and oedema of cardiac, renal or hepatic origins. Dosages Burinex Injection: Initially 1-2 mg iv., if necessary repeated at 20 minute intervals to achieve desired response. Where appropriate higher doses may be given by infusion over 30-60 minutes. Burinex Tablets: Most patients require 1 mg Burinex daily as morning or evening dose. In refractory cases dosage can be increased to achieve the desired response. For high dose treatments 5 mg Burinex should be given initially and increased by 5 mg steps at 12-24 hour intervals until desired response is achieved. Burinex K. Most patients require 2 tablets Burinex K daily. Contra-indicated in hepatic coma, severe electrolyte depletion and severe progressive renal failure. Hypokalaemia and circulatory collapse may follow inappropriately excessive diuresis. Concurrent digitalis therapy in association with electrolyte disturbances may lead to digitalis toxicity. Concurrent antihypertensive or antidiabetic therapy may require adjustment. Caution should be exercised in the first trimester of pregnancy. Burinex K is contra-indicated in combination with potassium sparing agents. Burinex K should be stopped immediately if signs or symptoms of bowel ulceration appear. Side effects such as skin rashes, muscular cramps, rises in serum uric acid and thrombocytopenia may rarely occur. Product Licence Numbers: Burinex Injection: 0x43/0021, 0x43/0021, 0x43/0021, 0x43/00278 Basic N.H.S. Prices Burinex Injection: 0.5 mg/ml – 5 x 4 ml £3.34 Burinex Tablets: 1 mg – 100 tabs £4.74 Burinex K: 100 tabs £3.24

